Supplementary Figure 1. Selection of the study population. HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; TACE, transarterial chemoembolization.
**Supplementary Figure 2.** Kaplan-Meier curves of cancer-specific survival after hepatectomy of hepatocellular carcinoma with or without postoperative adjuvant TACE in the training (A) and validation (B) cohorts. TACE, transarterial chemoembolization.
Supplementary Figure 3. Kaplan-Meier curves of cumulative cancer-specific survival for patients undergoing hepatectomy for hepatocellular carcinoma between the two groups at high- and low-risk of early recurrence in the training (A) and validation (B) cohorts.